Worksheet: Pastoralists in the Modern World

Punjab State Board · Class 9 · Social Studies · 12 questions · 31 marks

Name: _____ Date: _____ Score: _____ / 31

Q1. What is transhumance? *[1 mark]*

Q2. Name three pastoral communities of India and their states. *[1 mark]*

Q3. What was the Criminal Tribes Act (1871)? *[1 mark]*

Q4. Who are the Maasai? Where do they live? *[1 mark]*

Q5. How did Indian pastoralists cope with colonial restrictions? *[2 marks]*

Q6. How did British colonial policies restrict the lives of pastoralists in India? *[3 marks]*

Q7. Compare the lives of the Maasai (Africa) and the Gujjar Bakarwals (India). What similarities exist in their experiences? *[3 marks]*

Q8. Why is the Banjara community considered an important pastoral and trading community of pre-colonial India? *[3 marks]*

Q9. How were Maasai grazing lands reduced under colonial rule? *[3 marks]*

Q10. Describe how the Forest Acts and other colonial policies affected the lives of the Indian pastoral communities. *[5 marks]*

Q11. Why has pastoralism survived for thousands of years despite the spread of settled agriculture and modern states? *[4 marks]*

Q12. How do modern Indian and African states continue to restrict pastoralist livelihoods after independence? *[4 marks]*