

## Worksheet: Judiciary

Punjab State Board · Class 11 · Political Science · 3 questions · 14 marks

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Score: \_\_\_\_\_ / 14

**Q1.** Match each situation with the appropriate writ and explain why that writ applies:

- (a) A journalist is arrested without any charge and held in police custody for 15 days
- (b) A municipal officer refuses to register a citizen's complaint despite being legally required to do so
- (c) A person falsely claims to be a retired IAS officer and applies for benefits meant for government employees
- (d) A lower court passes an order that clearly falls outside its legal jurisdiction *[4 marks]*

**Q2.** Explain THREE mechanisms that ensure the independence of India's Supreme Court judges from the executive branch. Why is judicial independence essential for constitutional democracy? *[4 marks]*

**Q3.** Public Interest Litigation (PIL) has transformed the Supreme Court from an elite forum into a people's court. Explain the origin and working of PIL. Evaluate its positive impact AND the concerns raised about 'judicial overreach.' *[6 marks]*