Worksheet: Judiciary

Bihar State Board · Class 11 · Political Science · 3 questions · 14 marks

Name: _____	Date: _____	Score: _____ / 14

Q1. Match each situation with the appropriate writ and explain why that writ applies:
(a) A journalist is arrested without any charge and held in police custody for 15 days
(b) A municipal officer refuses to register a citizen's complaint despite being legally required to do so
(c) A person falsely claims to be a retired IAS officer and applies for benefits meant for government employees
(d) A lower court passes an order that clearly falls outside its legal jurisdiction *[4 marks]*

Q2. Explain THREE mechanisms that ensure the independence of India's Supreme Court judges from the executive branch. Why is judicial independence essential for constitutional democracy? *[4 marks]*

Q3. Public Interest Litigation (PIL) has transformed the Supreme Court from an elite forum into a people's court. Explain the origin and working of PIL. Evaluate its positive impact AND the concerns raised about 'judicial overreach.' *[6 marks]*