

Worksheet: Thermal Properties of Matter

Madhya Pradesh State Board · Class 11 · Physics · 10 questions · 31 marks

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____ / 31

Q1. Convert a temperature of 350 K to Celsius and Fahrenheit. *[2 marks]*

Q2. Why does the anomalous expansion of water between 0°C and 4°C allow fish to survive in a frozen pond? *[2 marks]*

Q3. State Kirchhoff's law of radiation and use it to explain why a shiny metal teapot stays hotter for longer than a matte black one at the same starting temperature. *[2 marks]*

Q4. A steel rod is 2.000 m long at 20°C. Find its length at 120°C. Coefficient of linear expansion of steel = $1.2 \times 10^{-5} \text{ K}^{-1}$. *[3 marks]*

Q5. 200 g of water at 80°C is mixed with 300 g of water at 20°C. Find the final temperature, assuming no heat loss. *[3 marks]*

Q6. Find the heat required to convert 50 g of ice at 0°C completely into water at 0°C. Latent heat of fusion of ice = 335 J/g. [3 marks]

Q7. A metal rod of length 2.0 m and cross-sectional area 4.0 cm² conducts heat at a rate of 20 W when its ends are kept at 100°C and 0°C. Find its thermal conductivity. [3 marks]

Q8. A body cools from 90°C to 60°C in 10 minutes when the surroundings are at 20°C. Find its temperature after a further 10 minutes. [3 marks]

Q9. A brass rod and a steel rod, each 1.0 m long at 20°C, are clamped rigidly end to end between two fixed rigid supports, with a total gap of exactly 2.0 m between the supports at 20°C. Find the compressive stress in each rod when the temperature rises to 100°C, given both rods have the same cross-sectional area, $\alpha_{\text{brass}} = 2.0 \times 10^{-5}/\text{K}$, $\alpha_{\text{steel}} = 1.2 \times 10^{-5}/\text{K}$, $Y_{\text{brass}} = 0.91 \times 10^{11} \text{ Pa}$, $Y_{\text{steel}} = 2.0 \times 10^{11} \text{ Pa}$. [5 marks]

Q10. 10 g of steam at 100°C is passed into 100 g of water at 24°C until the temperature of the water rises to 40°C. Find the mass of steam condensed. Latent heat of steam = 2256 J/g, specific heat of water = 4.186 J/g°C. [5 marks]
